

### 繊維の配向性を考慮した 架橋則の計算

<u>Calculation of the bridging law</u> <u>considering fiber orientation</u>

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- 出典 1) Kanakubo, T., Miyaguchi, M., Asano, K., Influence of Fiber Orientation on Bridging Performance of Polyvinyl Alcohol Fiber-Reinforced Cementitious Composite, Materials Journal, American Concrete Institute, Vol.113, No.2, pp.131-141, 2016.3
  - Y. Ozu, M. Miyaguchi, T. Kanakubo, Modeling of Bridging Law for PVA Fiber-Reinforced Cementitious Composite Considering Fiber Orientation, Journal of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Volume 12, Number 9, pp.651-661, 2018.9

#### https://www.kz.tsukuba.ac.jp/~kanakubo/page7.htm

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用途 / Use	機器等 / Requirements	仕様 / Specifications	ファイル / File
材料実験整理 for Concrete and steel test	Visual Basic ver.6 runtime library	Elastic modulus (Tangent/Secant Modulus) Yield strength / offset strength <u>screen shot</u>	emod.zip
包絡線作成 Skeleton curve creator	Visual Basic ver.6 runtime library	Text data file <u>screen shot</u>	<u>skel1.zip</u>
吸収エネルギー Absorbed Energy	Visual Basic ver.6 runtime library	Text data file <u>screen shot</u>	heq1.zip
履歴ループ Hysteresis Loop	Visual Basic ver.6 runtime library	Text data file <u>screen shot</u>	loop1.zip
平均化曲線 (差分も可) Averaged curve creator	Visual Basic ver.6 runtime library	Text data file, up to 10 files <u>screen shot</u>	average2.zip

#### データ整理用プログラム / Data analyser

#### 解析用プログラム / Analysis program

























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# 楕円関数による確率密度関数 PDF

#### <u>Elliptic function</u> 楕円関数

Enomae, T., Han, Y. H., and Isogai, A., "Fiber orientation distribution of paper surface calculated by image analysis", Proceedings of International Papermaking and Environment Conference, Tianjin, P.R. China (May 12-15), Book 2, pp.355-368, 2004. もともとは、「和紙」の繊維の配向性を表現するためにあったものを、 ウドくんが見つけてきた。

$$p(\theta) = \frac{\sqrt{k}}{\pi} \cdot \frac{C}{\cos^2 \theta + A \sin \theta \cos \theta + B \sin^2 \theta}$$
  

$$A = \frac{(1-k)\sin 2\theta}{1+(k-1)\sin^2 \theta} \quad B = \frac{k - (k-1)\sin^2 \theta}{1+(k-1)\sin^2 \theta} \quad C = \frac{1}{1+(k-1)\sin^2 \theta}$$
  

$$\theta_r = 0 \quad O \geq \stackrel{\times}{=}, \quad p(\theta) = \frac{\sqrt{k}}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta + k \cdot \sin^2 \theta}$$



# 楕円関数による確率密度関数 PDF





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#### 楕円関数の求め方 Elliptic function



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#### 楕円関数の求め方 Elliptic function







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Redon, C., Li, V. C., Wu, C., Hoshiro, H., Saito, T., and Ogawa, A., "Measuring and Modifying Interface Properties of PVA Fibers in ECC Matrix", ASCE Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering, Vol.13, No.6, pp.399-406, 2001



<u>Trilinear model</u> トリリニアモデル

PVA繊維の化学的固着力 と抜出しをモデル化







e.g., Li, V. C., Wang, Y., and Backer, S., "A Micromechanical Model of Tension-Softening and Bridging Toughening of Short Random Fiber Reinforced Brittle Matrix Composites", J. Mech. Phys. Solids, Vol.39, No.5, pp.607-625, 1991





e.g., Kanda, T., and Li, V. C., "Interface Property and Apparent Strength of High-Strength Hydrophilic Fiber in Cement Matrix", ASCE Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering, Vol.10, No.1, pp.5-13, 1998





#### 架橋則の計算 Calculation





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$$P = P_{pull} \cdot e^{f \cdot \psi} < P_{rup} \cdot e^{-f' \cdot \psi}$$

- P = pullout load of a single fiber
- $P_{pull}$  = pullout load of a single fiber at a zero fiber angle
- $P_{rup}$  = pullout load of a single fiber at rupture at a zero fiber angle
  - = snubbing coefficient

f

f'

= fiber strength reduction factor













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Parameter		Input value	Remarks		
First peak load, Pa, N (lbf)		1.5 (0.34)	*1		
Crack width at $P_a$ , $\delta_a$ , mm (in.)		$0.2(7.8 \times 10^{-3})$	$0.1 \text{ mm} (3.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ in.})^{*1} \times 2$		
Maximum load, Pmax, N (lbf)		3.0 (0.67)	*1		
Crack width at $P_{max}$ , $\delta_{max}$ , mm (in.)		$0.45 (18 \times 10^{-3})$	$0.3 \text{ mm} (12 \times 10^{-3} \text{ in.})^{*1} \times 1.5$		
Fiber strength, $\sigma_{fu}$ , N/mm <sup>2</sup> (ksi)		774 (112)	1200 N/mm <sup>2</sup> (174 ksi) × 0.645 *2		
Snubbing coeffient, f		0.5	*2		
Fiber strength reduction factor, $f'$		0.3	*2		
x-y plane	Orientation intensity, k <sub>xy</sub>	Horizontal casting	1.5	Value near to <i>V<sub>f</sub></i> 1.5 % and 2.0% visualizations	
		Vertical casting	0.5		
	Principal orientation angle, $\theta_{r,xy}$		0	For calculation simplification *3	
z-x plane	Orientation intensity, k <sub>zx</sub>	Horizontal casting	6	Value near to $V_f 1.5$ % and 2.0% visualizations	
		Vertical casting	0.5		
	Principal orientation angle, $\theta_{r,zx}$		0	For calculation simplification *3	

#### Table 5 Parameters for bridging law

PVA fiber: 0.10 mm  $(3.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ in.})$  diameter, 12 mm (0.47 in.) length. \*1: Assumed value based on Kiyota et al.  $(2001)^{22}$  and Yang et al.  $(2008)^{23}$ \*2: Assumed value for PVA fiber by Kanda et al.  $(1999)^{5}$ 

\*3: Approximately average value of all  $V_f$  visualizations

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